### Impact and Vulnerability Assessments

#### **Michael Hayes**

## **Drought Plan Components**

- Monitoring and early warning
  - Assess, communicate, and trigger action
  - Cannot manage what is not monitored
  - Information system
- Vulnerability assessment
  Who and what is at risk and why?
  Impacts
- Mitigation and response actions
  Actions/programs that reduce risk and impacts and enhance recovery

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National V Drought Mitigation Cer

#### Case Study: Hualapai Nation (Arizona)

- Plan Components
  - Vulnerability Assessment
    - Communities, water supplies
    - Livestock
    - Wildlife and tourism
    - Timber
  - Monitoring
    - Built around vulnerabilities
  - Mitigation strategies
    - Built around vulnerabilities
  - Planning exercises



Hualapai DNR 2005





### **Case Study: Colorado**

- Long-term planning process
  - Revised frequently since 1981
  - Now every 3 years

#### Components

- Monitoring
  - State Climatologist, etc...
  - NIDIS Upper Colorado River Basin
- Vulnerability assessment
- Response
- Mitigation
- Drought Planning Toolbox









#### **Case Study: Colorado**

Figure 18. Sectors and Sub-sectors for Drought Vulnerability Assessment



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## **Survey Responses**

- Vulnerabilities 1
- Rangeland, soil health 14
- Public land vs. private land
- Coordination 1
- Population/development
- Climate change
- Irrigation/technology

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# **Survey Responses**

NIDIS

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Impacts

- Production
- Fire
- Reduced supply
- Riparian areas
- Fisheries
- Recreation and Tourism